

Core Toolchain Setup

for MIO32 application development on Linux

Preparation

This document assumes that you have a relatively modern x86 based linux distribution. While it may work other distributions, it has only been tested on x86 Ubuntu 10.10. Many of the commands, especially “aptitude” are only available on Debian derived distributions like Ubuntu.

Linux Utilities

subversion

You will need to install subversion to download the svn repository

- `sudo aptitude install subversion`

wget

Wget is a useful tool for downloading files from the Internet and can be downloaded with:

- `sudo aptitude install wget`

Required Stuff

Download the MIO32 repository

Create a directory to download the toolchain to (~/midibox is my personal favourite). and download the repository:

- `mkdir ~/midibox`
- `cd ~/midibox`
- `svn checkout svnmios.midibox.org/mios32`

(If that doesn't work try:)

```
* svn checkout svn://svnmios.midibox.org/mios32/
```

Linux build utilities

Depending upon your distribution, the command for installing the basic build tools like “make” may be different but I used the command:

- `sudo aptitude install build-essential`

GNU Multiple Precision Library

If you do not already have `libgmp3-dev` installed, you must install it (or `lib32gmp3-dev` if you are using an AMD64 version of linux). For Debian/Ubuntu users, you can use the command:

- `sudo aptitude install libgmp3-dev (or lib32gmp3-dev)`

MIOS32 Toolchain

The MIDibox community have created a modified GNU Compiler Collection, ready for use with the ARM Cortex M3 platform. The toolchain contains all of the tools required to build MIOS32 applications including GCC and NEWLIB.

The Toolchain has currently been compiled for Windows (2000+), Mac OS X (Leopard or newer) and Linux x86 (built on Ubuntu 10.10).

The download directory for the toolchain is <ftp://ftp.lansystems.co.uk/pub/midibox>

Download the latest “linux86” file and extract into your favorite directory, If you extract into `/usr/local` the toolchain will create `/usr/local/mios32_toolchain` and various sub-directories containing the toolchain files.

- `cd /usr/local`
- `sudo wget ftp://ftp.lansystems.co.uk/pub/midibox/mios32_toolchain_linux86_xxxxxxx.tgz`
- `sudo tar xzvf mios32_toolchain_linux86_xxxxxxx.tgz`

replace `xxxxxxx` with the date of the latest linux toolchain in <ftp://ftp.lansystems.co.uk/pub/midibox>

You now need to set the path variable for the toolchain bin directory (`/usr/local/mios32_toolchain/bin`) this is covered in the next section

Environment Variables

If you are using the default bash shell then setting up path variables in the shell is quite easy, in a terminal window just type:

- `export VARIABLE_NAME=something`

and if you want to check to what the variable has been assigned, type:

- `echo $VARIABLE_NAME`

this will print what's inside the variable. For example, type:

- `export MIOS32_PATH=~/.svn/mios32/trunk`

to set up the mios32 folder path, then type

- `echo $MIOS32_PATH`

Adding to the path

To temporarily add the mios32_toolchain bin directory to the path, type:

- `export PATH=$PATH:/usr/local/mios32_toolchain/bin`

to check that the path variable has been assigned type:

- `echo $PATH`

You should see the toolchain directory at the end of the path

Setup MIOS32 Environment

The following commands will setup the build environment for MIOS32, you must change MIOS32_PATH to be wherever you installed the svn repository:

- `export MIOS32_PATH=~/.midibox/mios32/trunk`
- `export MIOS32_BIN_PATH=$MIOS32_PATH/bin`
- `export MIOS32_GCC_PREFIX=arm-none-eabi`
- `export MIOS32_FAMILY=STM32F10x`
- `export MIOS32_PROCESSOR=STM32F103RE`
- `export MIOS32_BOARD=MBHP_CORE_STM32`
- `export MIOS32_LCD=universal`

You can add these lines to your ~/.profile file to ensure that they are always set, the editor pico (or nano) is a fairly simple text editor but you may have your favourite.

Building your first application

Once you have completed the above steps, you should be able to build your first application.

- `cd $MIOS32_PATH/apps/tutorials/001_forwarding_midi`
- `make`

if this works great! If not, either you made a mistake (or I did!!)

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